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REVIEW OF THE IMPLEMENTATION, MAINTENANCE, IMPROVEMENT AND UTILIZATION OF THE GENERALIZED SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES

Fourteenth general report on the implementation of the generalized system of preferences

Report by the UNCTAD secretariat

Addendum

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Annex I

Table 1

INVENTORY OF OF NON-TARIFF MEASURES, 1989
(Millions of 1986 US dollars)[a/]

	Preference-giving country								
	Austria	Canada	EEC	Finland	Japan	Norway	Sweden	Switzerland	USA
Automatic licenses (al)									
Automatic license	-	-	-	9.2	-	91.8	24.8	33.0	-
Liberal license	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	6.5	-
Import surveillance	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveillance license	-	385.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Import monitoring	-	126.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retrospective surveillance	-	-	45.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community surveillance	-	-	943.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MFA surveillance	-	202.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MFA administrative agreement	-	-	62.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anti-dumping/countervailing duty actions (ad/cv)									
Anti-dumping duties	-	99.7	55.7	-	-	-	-	-	229.7
Countervailing duties	-	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	175.4
Anti-dumping investigation	-	-	61.8	-	-	-	-	-	355.3
Countervailing investigation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184.4
Undertaking	-	9.4	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	140.3
Price actions (Price)									
Variable levy	x	-	0.2	x	-	-	8 7	-	-
Minimum prices	-	-	-	-	-	15.9	-	-	-
Reference prices	-	-	77.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Price surveillance	-	-	338.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flexible import fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	558.8
Non-automatic license (nal)									
nal/license	-	70.7	1.1	-	-	-	0.5	x	-
nal/discretionary license	-	-	-	10.5	-	26.2	-	25.7	-
nal/import permit	-	532.0	-	-	176.5	-	-	-	-
nal/import restricted	-	24.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
nal/dependent on purchase	-	-	-	-	-	8.0	-	-	-
Import authorization	-	-	-	-	182.5	3.9	0.6	-	-
Quotas/prohibitions (q/p)									
Quotas	7.6	-	-	-	-	x	x	-	615.2
Global quota (unallocated)	-	-	-	0.8	201.0	6.7	-	34.1	-
Global quota (allocated)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bilateral quota	-	x	-	-	-	x	x	-	-
Seasonal quota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	-
Total prohibition	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Temporary prohibition	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	-	-

	Preference-giving country								
	Austria	Canada	EEC	Finland	Japan	Norway	Sweden	Switzerland	USA
Voluntary export restraints (VERs)									
Voluntary export restraints	–	64.4	15.7	–	–	–	–	–	3 2
Single channel for imports (sc)									
State monopoly of imports	–	–	–	–	61.7	1.7	12.8	1.1	–
Sole importing agency	–	–	–	–	–	x	–	–	–
Multifibre arrangement, similar textile arrangements (MFA)									
MFA restraint agreement	–	–	3 657.8	–	–	2.4	–	–	–
MFA quota	–	549.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MFA consultation agreement	–	–	29.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
MFA consultation	–	–	–	5.6	–	–	–	–	–
Textiles quota	–	99.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations.

a/ Import values less than one hundred thousand US dollars are denoted by x.

Table 2

TRADE COVERAGE OF NON-TARIFF MEASURES IN
TEN OECD PREFERENCE-GIVING COUNTRIES

Preference-giving country	GSP-covered imports	NTM affected imports
	(Millions of 1986 US dollars)	
(1)	(2)	(3)
Austria	364.2	8.7
Canada	1 462.9	934.8
EEC	7 866.2	4 216.3
Finland	422.2	47.3
Japan	7 087.0	439.4
Norway	430.2	134.6
Sweden	581.6	50.6
Switzerland	1 143.4	88.0
United States of America	13 981.0	1 635.8
Ten OECD preference-giving countries	33 338.7	7 655.5
NTM product coverage impact (percentage) (3)/(2)		23.0

Source: UNCTAD/ITP/55, annex, tables 2-10.

Table 3

MAJOR BENEFICIARIES AFFECTED BY NON-TARIFF MEASURES ON IMPORTS OF GSP-COVERED PRODUCTS, 1989
(Thousands of US dollars)

Beneficiary	Value a/	Percent b/	Beneficiary	Value	Percent	Beneficiary	Value	Percent
Austria			**Canada**			**EEC**		
Ecuador	2 990	41.2	Korea, Rep.	290 023	84.4	Hong Kong	2 052 385	47.8
Viet Nam	1 508	89.8	Hong Kong	205 970	83.8	Korea, Rep.	1 559 045	41.7
Cuba	1 005	98.2	Brazil	134 747	77.5	China	1 018 547	42.5
Lao P. Dem. Rep.	733	100.0	China	110 514	88.0	India	740 905	56.9
Sri Lanka	493	30.3	India	34 129	72.7	Romania	469 012	46.0
India	477	9.5	Chile	30 733	85.6	Brazil	459 595	29.3
Malaysia	387	18.1	Mexico	30 349	30.8	Thailand	389 317	55.0
China	306	12.3	Thailand	29 640	90.1	Macao	346 760	75.7
Belize	289	93.5	Singapore	28 103	59.3	Pakistan	342 001	54.4
Uruguay	226	37.0	Peru	21 335	96.7	Philippines	139 712	39.7
Finland			**Japan**			**Norway**		
Korea, Rep.	14 622	55.8	China Taiwan Prov.	485 632	33.9	Korea, Rep.	93 123	59.9
Panama ex. zn.	6 524	100.0	China	46 5982	63.8	Israel	19 553	61.9
Costa Rica	5 525	16.7	Korea, Rep.	394 439	27.5	Argentina	10 529	83.9
Ecuador	5 031	64.2	Hong Kong	285 088	64.5	Morocco	10 423	92.9
Philippines	4 774	70.2	Saudi Arabia	237 532	99.9	China	8 888	24.1
Thailand	4 697	38.3	Singapore	163 602	66.8	Chile	3 969	99.2
Romania	3 665	32.8	Malaysia	148 917	72.9	Cyprus	3 875	98.7
China	3 464	26.9	Brazil	131 450	31.5	Turkey	3 814	37.2
Yugoslavia	2 785	16.1	Mexico	58 514	44.8	Brazil	2 395	26.6
Brazil	2 267	3.8	Bahamas	57 530	100.0	Thailand	2 195	32.4
Sweden			**Switzerland**			**United States of America**		
Hong Kong	21 045	17.2	Korea, Rep.	32 383	34.0	Mexico	698 341	10.4
Brazil	11 401	22.6	Brazil	21 298	35.8	Brazil	462 452	24.0
China	9 797	23.6	Turkey	20 440	38.7	Dominican Rep.	132 012	40.4
Thailand	9 767	57.3	Thailand	19 156	20.6	Colombia	123 271	59.5
Korea, Rep.	7 264	7.6	Yugoslavia	17 369	28.5	Philippines	90 232	21.7
Romania	6 363	30.3	India	14 256	44.4	Venezuela	65 000	31.1
Malaysia	5 809	23.0	China	11 358	26.7	Guatemala	52 691	61.8
India	5 329	36.2	Israel	10 558	13.5	Thailand	25 206	6.1
Yugoslavia	5 246	8.3	Argentina	7 709	70.5	Peru	23 968	12.8
Bulgaria	3 353	58.8	Hong Kong	7 470	3.8	Costa Rica	20 100	20.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations.

a/ GSP-covered imports affected by NTMs, 1986 values.

b/ Percentage of GSP-covered imports affected by NTMs.

Annex II

Table 1

Imports of preference-giving countries from beneficiaries of their schemes, 1976-1989
(millions of US dollars)

Preference-giving country & year	Total imports	MFN dutiable imports	GSP imports		Percentage share		
			covered	preferential	(4)/(3)	(5)/(4)	(5)/(3)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Australia							
FY 1976	2 249.9	885.4	412.8	412.8	46.6	100.0	46.6
FY 1977	2 876.3	883.6	376.2	372.7	42.6	99.1	42.2
FY 1978	3 248.3	1 125.5	516.3	493.0	45.9	95.5	43.8
FY 1979	4 008.3	2 231.0	1 237.5	1 211.5	59.5	97.9	54.3
FY 1980	5 952.9	2 746.2	1 777.7	1 736.0	64.7	97.7	63.2
FY 1981	6 211.1	2 929.9	1 979.8	1 979.8	67.6	100.0	67.6
FY 1982	5 602.0	2 661.5	1 794.9	1 794.9	67.4	100.0	67.4
FY 1983	4 880.7	2 797.4	1 689.2	1 689.2	60.4	100.0	60.4
FY 1984	4 579.4	2 826.3	1 654.1	1 654.1	58.5	100.0	58.5
FY 1989							
Austria							
1976	1 327.5	1 123.1	998.3	126.1	88.9	12.6	11.2
1977	1 472.7	1 245.3	1 103.4	172.1	88.6	15.6	13.8
1978	1 646.4	1 327.4	1 139.9	207.8	85.9	18.2	15.7
1979	2 318.3	1 902.4	1 683.7	282.9	88.5	16.8	14.9
1980	3 143.5	2 675.0	2 459.4	345.9	91.9	14.1	12.9
1981	2 745.0	2 371.1	2 025.6	251.0	85.4	12.4	10.6
1982	2 279.1	1 949.5	1 814.8	251.4	93.1	13.9	12.9
1983	1 876.0	1 566.3	1 435.8	286.5	91.7	19.9	18.3
1984	2 177.6	1 853.8	1 732.2	320.1	93.4	18.5	17.3
1985	2 262.7	1 947.4	1 825.1	298.2	93.7	16.3	15.3
1986	2 159.8	1 799.3	1 644.3	396.9	91.4	24.1	22.1
1987	2 660.0	2 251.7	2 030.9	633.0	90.2	31.2	28.1
1988	3 326.6	2 710.8	2 291.3	687.3	84.3	30.0	25.3
1989	3 769.6	3 079.6	2 779.5	1 039.5	90.3	37.4	33.8
Canada							
1976	4 256.8	1 058.1	561.3	411.4	53.0	73.0	38.9
1977	4 115.9	992.8	571.5	428.9	57.5	75.1	43.2
1978	4 006.9	1 125.1	684.3	527.4	60.8	77.1	46.9
1979	4 587.0	1 532.4	1 000.0	727.4	65.3	72.7	47.5
1980	5 360.2	1 594.1	952.8	753.7	59.8	79.1	46.2
1981	6 877.9	2 163.3	1 176.0	857.9	54.4	73.0	39.7
1982	5 658.6	1 950.9	1 109.4	775.0	56.8	69.8	39.7
1984	6 099.5	2 319.4	1 312.1	955.7	56.6	72.8	41.2
1984	6 959.6	2 913.6	1 727.5	1 293.9	59.3	74.9	44.4
1985	6 757.2	3 057.9	1 949.3	1 554.7	63.7	79.7	50.8
1986	6 841.2	3 585.4	2 186.8	1 656.9	61.0	75.8	46.2
1987	7 816.9	4 173.2	2 244.1	1 538.6	53.8	68.6	36.9
1988	10 017.5	5 492.7	3 053.4	2 337.0	55.6	76.5	42.5
1989							

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
EEC							
1976	79 939.7	17 950.0	10 903.0	3 915.9	60.7	35.9	21.8
1977	71 233.8	19 762.3	12 246.0	4 390.1	62.0	35.9	22.2
1978	68 350.1	19 424.3	13 741.0	4 540.6	70.7	33.0	23.4
1979	90 861.1	26 945.3	19 168.6	6 990.9	71.1	36.5	25.9
1980	121 225.9	37 890.4	26 709.3	9 341.1	70.5	35.0	24.7
1981	111 282.3	30 786.8	23 971.1	9 002.0	77.9	37.6	29.2
1982	94 675.5	30 312.6	23 031.5	8 684.0	76.0	37.7	28.6
1983	80 505.0	30 461.5	22 298.6	8 293.9	73.2	37.6	27.6
1984	72 491.0	29 680.0	22 459.0	9 798.0	75.7	43.6	33.0
1985	71 156.0	31 080.0	23 366.0	11 196.0	75.2	47.9	36.0
1986	73 892.0	40 428.0	27 969.0	11 118.0	69.2	39.8	27.5
1987	94 478.3	50 953.6	45 159.7	16 964.0	88.6	37.6	33.3
1988	101 118.1	62 368.0	50 559.9	18 596.0	81.1	36.8	29.8
Finland							
1976	749.7	145.9	29.4	20.9	20.2	71.1	14.3
1977	852.2	121.0	45.1	25.3	37.3	56.1	20.9
1978	821.5	124.7	60.7	44.2	48.7	72.8	35.4
1979	1 338.4	248.5	90.2	68.6	36.3	76.0	27.6
1980	1 679.3	193.3	96.0	70.0	49.7	72.8	36.2
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1982	983.3	325.0	132.5	108.4	40.8	81.8	33.4
1983	1 676.8	584.9	282.0	239.7	48.2	85.0	41.0
1984	1 725.9	650.2	330.4	285.1	50.8	86.3	43.8
1985	2 291.3	733.1	358.7	276.3	48.9	77.0	37.7
1986	2 169.5	1 002.7	453.6	333.4	45.2	73.5	33.3
1987	1 404.5	1 223.1	346.4	245.7	28.3	70.9	20.0
1988	1 567.4	1 311.1	405.8	250.0	31.0	61.6	19.1
1989	1 712.7	1 414.4	491.7	311.5	34.8	63.4	22.0
Japan							
FY 1976	13 457.9	6 369.3	3 369.3	1 789.5	52.9	53.1	28.1
FY 1977	14 507.5	7 020.8	3 930.1	2 303.2	56.0	56.6	32.8
FY 1978	18 681.9	9 672.7	5 834.3	3 147.4	60.3	53.9	32.5
FY 1979	25 423.4	11 759.3	7 577.3	4 317.2	64.4	57.0	36.7
FY 1980	29 113.2	12 622.6	8 486.8	4 984.6	67.3	58.7	39.5
FY 1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FY 1982	27 528.2	13 331.2	8 575.3	5 263.3	64.3	61.4	39.5
FY 1983	29 207.1	13 876.9	8 887.7	5 323.2	64.0	59.9	38.4
FY 1984	32 553.0	15 268.0	10 042.0	6 037.0	65.8	60.1	39.5
FY 1985	33 450.2	15 796.8	9 812.6	5 858.5	62.1	59.7	37.1
FY 1986	37 248.7	19 822.7	11 992.9	6 830.6	60.5	57.0	34.5
FY 1987	50 304.0	28 462.9	18 728.0	9 669.8	65.8	51.6	34.0
FY 1988	90 301.0	62 259.0	26 506.0	14 146.0	42.6	53.4	22.7
FY 1989	100 234.0	69 836.0	27 414.0	14 216.0	39.3	51.9	20.4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
New Zealand							
FY 1976	571.8	150.0	140.0	140.0	93.3	100.0	93.3
FY 1977	556.5	159.1	147.6	147.6	92.8	100.0	92.8
FY 1978	664.1	173.2	158.7	158.7	91.6	100.0	91.6
FY 1979	1 203.9	236.7	217.8	217.8	92.0	100.0	92.0
FY 1980	1 479.0	243.9	221.2	221.2	90.7	100.0	90.7
FY 1981	1 264.3	275.0	246.9	246.9	89.9	100.0	89.8
FY 1982	1 071.6	268.6	238.4	238.4	88.8	100.0	88.8
FY 1983	1 001.6	296.8	260.2	260.2	87.7	100.0	87.7
FY 1984	1 003.1	345.9	300.1	300.1	86.8	100.0	86.8
Norway							
1976	1 171.8	95.0	44.3	22.4	46.6	50.5	23.6
1977	1 284.2	178.6	69.2	35.5	38.7	51.3	19.9
1978	1 186.7	141.4	71.1	33.5	50.3	47.2	23.7
1979	1 256.9	179.3	91.6	44.3	51.1	48.4	24.7
1980	1 550.1	225.2	134.7	63.2	59.8	46.9	28.1
1981	1 185.9	296.2	128.3	66.9	43.3	52.1	22.6
1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1983	944.4	272.6	131.0	63.5	48.1	48.5	23.3
1984	934.3	293.1	131.9	67.6	45.0	51.3	23.1
1985	1 274.7	417.7	241.5	104.6	57.8	43.3	25.0
1986	1 344.7	603.8	396.1	147.8	65.6	37.3	24.5
1987	1 972.9	812.6	522.7	229.2	64.3	43.8	28.2
1988	3 199.8	761.3	465.1	224.9	61.1	48.4	29.5
Sweden							
1976	2 732.8	941.5	189.1	144.8	20.1	76.6	15.4
1977	2 826.6	563.0	219.5	166.6	39.0	75.9	29.6
1978	2 732.8	567.9	253.4	187.2	44.6	73.9	33.0
1979	3 858.8	755.9	365.3	265.7	48.3	72.7	35.2
1980	4 734.2	964.3	453.4	321.5	47.0	70.8	33.3
1981	3 881.3	821.5	395.5	272.5	48.1	68.9	33.2
1982	2 913.0	699.8	313.9	219.5	44.9	69.9	31.4
1983	2 321.5	709.2	338.4	225.0	47.7	66.5	31.7
1984	1 954.3	771.7	389.5	266.4	50.5	68.4	34.5
1985	2 618.3	973.3	488.2	323.5	50.2	66.3	33.2
1986	2 558.3	1 095.3	533.8	364.2	48.7	68.2	33.3
1987	3 293.6	1 739.4	851.7	578.3	49.0	67.9	33.2
1988	3 478.5	1 910.1	1 056.8	668.6	55.3	63.3	35.0
1989							

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Switzerland							
1976	1 541.0	1 410.6	635.2	257.1	44.8	40.5	18.1
1977	2 070.1	1 961.1	874.3	379.1	44.6	43.4	19.3
1978	2 328.3	2 191.0	1 111.2	479.6	50.7	43.2	21.9
1979	2 829.2	2 699.6	1 288.4	560.3	47.7	43.5	20.8
1980	3 997.1	3 828.6	1 881.5	680.7	49.1	36.2	17.8
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1982	2 851.6	2 751.6	1 180.4	449.5	42.9	38.1	16.3
1983	2 823.8	2 731.3	1 130.3	419.8	41.4	37.1	15.4
1984	2 947.0	2 855.3	1 276.9	453.2	44.7	35.5	15.9
1985	2 793.1	2 390.1	1 252.5	566.9	52.4	45.3	23.7
1986	2 097.2	2 762.2	1 447.7	655.3	52.4	45.3	23.7
1987	4 617.5	4 463.0	2 629.9	1 010.0	60.3	37.5	22.6
1988	4 900.1	4 786.4	3 219.9	1 154.0	58.9	38.4	24.1
1989	4 518.8	4 237.5	3 186.0	1 179.9	73.5	37.0	27.2
United States of America							
1976	28 497.6	21 879.8	6 530.0	3 160.3	29.8	48.4	14.4
1977	34 597.9	25 654.2	7 677.6	3 878.0	29.9	50.5	15.1
1978	41 417.0	31 301.4	9 741.1	5 204.2	31.0	53.4	16.6
1979	94 531.7	28 163.8	11 752.2	6 280.0	30.7	53.4	16.5
1980	70 480.7	53 823.3	14 310.9	7 308.0	26.6	51.1	13.6
1981	68 751.5	53 823.3[a/]	16 870.4	8 395.5	31.3	49.8	15.6
1982	78 305.2	65 925.3	17 430.8	8 422.0	26.4	48.3	12.8
1983	89 600.0	65 925.3[a/]	22 600.0	10 800.0	34.3	47.8	16.4
1984	105 400.5	89 720.0	29 776.9	12 997.0	33.2	43.6	14.5
1985	101 566.3	91 917.0	29 282.0	13 300.0	31.9	45.4	14.5
1986	107 602.2	89 087.9	34 598.2	13 844.4	38.5	40.0	15.4
1987	127 262.0	100 234.7	42 766.0	16 299.5	42.7	38.1	16.3
1988	152 947.5	140 329.0[a/]	49 956.7	18 353.7	25.6	36.7	13.1
1989[b/]	86 085.0	..	24 352.0	10 015.0	..	41.1	..
TOTALS							
1975[c/]	133 675.0	50 981.3	23 259.9	.9 848.4	45.6	42.3	19.3
1976	136 496.5	52 016.7	23 812.7	10 401.2	45.8	43.7	20.0
1977	136 401.7	58 541.8	27 260.5	12 299.1	46.6	45.1	21.0
1978	145 084.8	67 254.6	33 312.0	15 023.5	49.5	45.1	22.3
1979	233 017.0	76 654.2	44 472.6	20 966.6	50.0	47.1	27.4
1980	248 716.1	116 806.9	57 483.7	25 825.9	49.2	44.9	22.1
1981	220 936.4	121 541.6	60 365.3	28 656.7	49.6	47.5	23.6
1982	232 733.7	147 177.9	69 820.5	33 472.5	47.4	47.9	22.7
1983[c/]	236 713.6	160 487.9	81 222.4	35 347.5	50.6	43.5	22.0
1984[c/]	293 809.7	194 314.2	115 219.4	47 168.1	59.3	40.9	24.3
1985[c/]	370 937.1	281 936.4	137 514.9	56 417.5	48.8	41.0	20.0

Sources: Notifications and UNCTAD calculations.

a/ Estimates.
b/ Less Taiwan (Province of China); Hong Kong, Republic of Korea and Singapore which ceased to be considered as beneficiaries from 1 January 1989.
c/ Less Australia and New Zealand.

Table 2

PREFERENTIAL IMPORTS INTO OECD PREFERENCE-GIVING COUNTRIES
FROM THEIR BENEFICIARIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGE INCREASE FOR PERIOD 1976-1988 a/
(Percentage)

		BENEFICIARIES				
		World	Total	Dutiable	Covered	Preferential
Australia		7.2				
Austria	1976/1989	7.6	8.4	8.1	8.2	17.6
Canada		9.8	7.4	14.7	15.2	15.6
EEC		9.3	2.0	11.0	13.7	13.9
Finland	1976/1989	8.8	6.6	19.1	24.1	23.1
Japan	1976/1989	9.6	16.8	20.3	17.5	17.3
New Zealand		4.4				
Norway		6.5	8.7	19.0	21.8	21.6
Sweden		7.7	2.0	6.7	15.4	13.6
Switzerland	1976/1989	11.3	8.6	9.0	13.2	12.4
United States	1976/1989	10.9	15.0 b/	16.7 b/	18.4 b/	15.8 b/
		10.6	11.9 c/	N.A.	15.1 c/	14.7 c/
Total OECD (less Australia and New Zealand)		9.6	8.9	15.3	16.0	15.7

Sources: Notification and UNCTAD calculation.

a/ Unless otherwise indicated.

b/ Before exclusion of Taiwan (Province of China); Republic of Korea; Hong Kong and Singapore.

c/ After exclusion of Taiwan (Province of China); Hong Kong; Republic of Korea and Singapore.

Table 3

Imports of preference-giving countries from least developed country beneficiaries of their schemes, 1976-1989[a/]

(millions of US dollars)

Preference-giving country & year	Total imports	MFN dutiable imports	GSP imports		Percentage share		
			covered	preferential	(4)/(3)	(5)/(4)	(5)/(3)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Australia							
1976/77	42.9	5.6	5.1	5.1	91.0	100.0	91.0
1977/78	31.7	2.6	1.1	1.1	42.3	100.0	42.3
1978/79	30.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	50.0	100.0	50.0
1979/80	51.0	22.7	21.7	21.7	95.6	100.0	95.6
1980/81	47.5	25.1	24.9	24.9	99.2	100.0	99.2
1981/82	36.8	18.2	17.9	17.7	98.4	98.9	97.3
1982/83	32.5	15.8	15.0	14.8	94.9	98.7	93.7
1983/84	42.2	19.6	19.1	18.5	97.4	96.9	94.4
1984/85	39.4	20.6	20.3	20.2	98.5	99.5	98.1
1988/89							
Austria							
1976	15.0	7.0	6.7	0.8	95.7	11.9	11.4
1977	17.8	8.8	8.6	0.8	97.7	9.3	9.1
1978	16.3	7.0	6.6	1.4	94.3	21.1	20.0
1979	16.3	8.7	8.3	1.5	95.4	18.1	17.2
1980	14.3	7.2	6.5	1.6	90.3	24.6	22.2
1981	15.2	5.6	5.1	0.9	91.1	17.6	16.1
1982	14.0	7.7	7.3	1.2	94.8	16.4	15.6
1983	15.4	9.2	8.8	1.5	95.7	17.0	16.3
1984	23.7	11.3	10.1	1.5	89.4	14.8	13.3
1985	20.3	10.2	8.1	2.0	79.4	24.7	19.6
1986	24.0	16.0	15.4	1.3	96.3	8.4	8.1
1987	22.5	12.4	8.8	1.8	71.0	20.5	14.5
1988	43.6	34.0	31.4	2.6	92.4	8.3	7.6
1989	79.6	72.6	70.9	2.9	97.7	4.1	4.0
Canada							
1976	32.0	1.5	1.0	0.2	66.7	20.0	13.3
1977	42.8	1.7	1.0	0.3	58.8	30.0	17.6
1978	39.0	3.0	2.6	0.5	86.7	19.2	16.7
1979	36.0	4.8	4.3	1.3	89.6	30.2	27.1
1980	55.6	2.4	2.2	1.1	91.7	50.0	45.8
1981	37.3	2.6	2.3	0.8	88.5	34.8	30.8
1982	37.6	2.9	2.2	0.5	75.9	22.7	17.2
1983	38.0	6.6	5.8	3.3	87.9	56.9	50.0
1984	38.6	10.5	7.3	5.6	69.5	76.7	53.3
1985	34.3	11.6	4.3	3.2	37.1	74.4	27.6
1986	50.8	18.1	5.6	3.1	30.9	55.4	17.1
1987	68.1	16.8	10.7	6.1	63.7	57.0	36.3
1988	136.3	28.4	6.9	4.8	24.3	69.6	16.9

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
EEC							
1978	322.1	231.8*	98.3	47.1	42.4	47.9	20.3
1979	329.5	227.7*	104.3	54.4	45.8	52.2	23.9
1980	530.8	410.0	284.2	183.2	69.3	64.5	44.7
1981	395.1	266 3	239.4	150.6	89.7	62.9	56.4
1982	657.2	478.9	429.7	316.3	89.7	73.6	66.0
1983	640.7	517.8	328.4	260.0	63.4	79.2	50.2
1984	691.1	458.0	338.5	181.9	73.9	53.7	39.7
1985	588.8	382.1	329.7	198.3	86.3	60.1	51.9
1986	456.0	355.3	345.2	204.0	97.2	59.1	59.4
1987	586.0	424.3*	424.3	279.2	100.0	65.8	65.8
1988	1 043.2	571.0	537.9	325.1	94.2	60.4	56.9
Finland							
1976	11.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	84.6	63.6	53.8
1977	23.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	72.2	76.9	55.6
1980	14.7	0.4*	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	16.7	11.3*	11.3	1.0	100.0	88.5	8.9
1982	30.6	24.4*	24.4	21.8	100.0	89.3	89.3
1983	36.4	32.1*	32.1	30.2	100.0	94.1	94.1
1984	57.7	52.8*	52.8	51.7	100.0	97.9	97.9
1985	40.4	34.7*	34.7	32.3	100.0	93.1	93.1
1986	48.6	44.0*	44.0	37.9	100.0	86.1	86.1
1987	52.3	51.9	43.9	40.6	86.1	92.5	78.2
1988	32.3	32.2	22.2	19.0	68.9	85.6	59.0
1989	40.5	40.3	28.9	27.0	71.7	93.4	67.0
Japan							
FY 1976	212.0	31.6	7.2	3.3	22.8	45.8	10.4
FY 1977	241.0	44.0	7.5	4.3	17.0	56.0	9.8
FY 1978	250.4	51.9	20.0	10.2	38.5	51.0	19.7
FY 1979	232.7	67.8	27.0	18.8	39.8	69.6	27.7
FY 1980	255.9	47.4	12.9	8.9	27.2	69.0	18.8
FY 1982	222.2	47.2	8.6	4.9	18.2	57.0	10.4
FY 1983	219.0	44.6	9.2	6.5	20.6	70.7	14.6
FY 1984	234.0	44.7	9.2	6.5	20.6	70.7	14.5
FY 1985	246.3	94.0	17.2	15.3	18.3	89.0	16.3
FY 1986	456.2	272.3	151.0	148.1	55.5	98.1	54.4
FY 1987	463.0	253.0	157.0	155.0	62.1	98.7	61.3
FY 1988	715.0	450.0	234.0	232.0	52.0	99.1	51.6
FY 1989	723.0	433.0	227.0	225.0	52.4	99.1	52.0

* estimated

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
New Zealand							
1978	12.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	86.4	100.0	86.4
1979	8.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1980	14.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	85.0	100.0	85.0
1981	11.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	98.4	100.0	98.4
1982	8.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	94.0	100.0	94.0
1983	11.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	93.0	100.0	93.0
1984	13.9	5.6	4.7	4.7	83.9	100.0	83.9
Norway							
1976	7.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	100.0	20.0	20.0
1977	7.1	0.7	0.7	0.1	100.0	14.3	14.3
1978	5.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	76.9	50.0	15.4
1979	5.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	100.0	42.9	42.9
1980	6.6	1.2	1.2	0.2	100.0	16.7	16.7
1981	4.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	100.0	37.5	37.5
1983	5.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	100.0	33 3	33.3
1984	9.6	1.2	1.2	0.4	100.0	33.3	33.3
1985	27.0	1.8	1.8	0.8	100.0	44.4	44.4
1986	54.5	5.4	5.4	1.0	100.0	18.5	18.5
1987	66.9	11.5	11.5	1.8	100.0	15.7	15.7
1988	188.5	10.8	10.8	1.7	100.0	15.7	14.7
Sweden							
1976	29.1	23.4	0.3	0.1	1.3	33.3	0.4
1977	32.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	20.0	-	-
1978	26.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	37.5	66.7	25.0
1979	33.0	2.6	0.6	0.4	23.1	66.7	15.4
1980	24.1	3.2	0.6	0.2	18.8	33.3	6.3
1981	13.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	18.5	60.0	11.1
1982	20.0	2.5	0.5	0.3	20.8	60.0	12.0
1983	15.8	3.1	0.5	0.2	16.1	40.0	6.5
1984	20.3	3.9	0.5	0.1	12.8	20.0	2.6
1985	22.9	5.1	0.7	0.1	13.7	14.3	0.2
1986	21.5	10.0	0.6	0.2	6.0	33.3	2.0
1987	37.8	23.7	1.1	0.4	4.6	36.4	1.7
1988	44.7	21.6	21.6	2.6	100.0	12.4	12.4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Switzerland							
1976	44.2	40.5	16.7	4.9	41.2	29.3	12.1
1977	42.6	40.7	15.5	3.8	38.1	24.5	9.3
1978	40.7	39.3	17.9	6.0	45.5	33.5	15.3
1979	44.4	41.9	20.5	9.3	48.9	45.4	22.2
1980	41.0	38.1	22.9	10.9	60.1	47.6	28.6
1982	51.8	47.9	23.8	10.0	49.7	42.0	20.9
1983	45.2	42.2	19.2	10.7	45.2	55.7	25.4
1984	40.2	36.8	20.1	13.2	50.0	65.7	35.9
1985	43.9	37.8	19.4	8.0	51.3	41.2	21.2
1986	38.4	35.1	17.1	7.9	48.7	46.2	22.5
1987	69.0	61.9	37.1	20.7	59.9	55.8	33.4
1988	84.8	71.9	32.0	18.0	44.5	56.3	25.0
1989	70.0	61.0	33.0	22.3	54.1	67.6	36.6
United States of America							
1976	557.3	176.8	116.8	75.9	66.1	65.0	42.9
1977	592.1	152.7	81.9	32.2	53.6	39.3	21.1
1978	737.8	168.4	91.2	29.3	54.2	32.1	17.4
1979	812.6	215.1	118.1	43.5	54.9	36.8	20.2
1980	935.4	255.3	137.5	43.7	53.9	31.8	17.1
1982	844.4	287.7	153.5	47.9	53.4	31.2	16.6
1986	1 028.6	594.9	211.8	54.7	35.6	25.8	9.2
1987	1 183.8	756.4	202.5	42.0	26.8	20.7	5.6
TOTALS							
1976[b/]	1 230.6	514.4	248.6	133.1	48.0	53.5	26.3
1976	1 273.5	520.0	253.7	138.2	48.8	54.5	26.6
1978[c/]	1 504.1	509.3	242.0	98.7	47.5	40.8	19.4
1979[d/]	1 583.8	594.1	307.6	153.3	51.8	51.8	49.8
1980	1 948.0	793.0	495.6	277.4	62.5	56.0	35.0
1982[e/]	1 923.9	917.4	667.3	419.5	72.7	62.9	45.7
1986[b/]	2 178.6	1 351.1	796.1	458.2	58.9	57.6	33.9
1987[b/]	2 549.4	1 611.9	896.9	547.6	55.6	61.1	34.0
1988[b/f/]	3 472.2	1 976.3	1 099.3	647.8	55.6	58.9	32.8

Source: Notifications and UNCTAD calculation.

a/ As the list of LDCs beneficiaries under each GSP scheme was subject to changes from time to time, figures as shown in this table for corresponding years are not, in absolute terms comparative. However, this table gives an order of magnitude of the preferential imports from the LDCs beneficiaries into the OECD preference-giving countries and also reflects the greater advantages granted to the LDCs under the GSP.

b/ Less Australia and New Zealand.

c/ 1978 for Finland.

d/ 1980 for Finland.

e/ 1981 for Norway.

f/ 1987 for United States of America.

Table 4

PREFERENTIAL IMPORTS INTO OECD PREFERENCE-GIVING COUNTRIES
FROM THEIR LDC'S BENEFICIARIES: a/
ANNUAL AVERAGE INCREASE FOR PERIOD 1976-1988 b/
(Percentage)

	World	All beneficiaries Total	Least developed countries beneficiaries			
			Total	Dutiable	Covered	Preferential
Australia	7.2	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
Austria	7.6	8.4	9.3	14.1	13.8	10.3
Canada	9.8	7.4	12.8	27.8	17.5	7.6
EEC (1978/1988)	9.3 c/	2.0 c/	12.5	9.4	18.5	21.1
Finland	8.8 d/	6.6 d/	9.0	7.9	28.2	31.8
Japan	9.6 d/	16.8 d/	10.7	24.9	33.8	42.4
New Zealand	4.4	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
Norway	6.5	8.7	31.1	29.2	29.2	27.0
Sweden	7.7	2.0	25.5	-0.7	17.9	31.2
Switzerland	11.3 d/	8.6 d/	5.6	4.9	5.6	11.5
United States (1976/1987)	10.9 c/	15.0 c/	7.8	15.7	5.8	-5.2
OECD preference-giving countries e/	9.6	8.9	9	11.9	13.2	14.1

Sources: Notification and UNCTAD calculations.

a/ As the list of LDC's beneficiaries under each GSP scheme was subject to changes from time to time, figures as shown in this table for corresponding years are not, in absolute terms, comparative. However, this table gives an order of magnitude of the preferential imports from the LDCs beneficiaries into the OECD preference-giving countries and also reflects the greater advantages granted to the LDCs under the GSP.

b/ Or otherwise indicated.

c/ 1976-1988.

d/ 1976-1989.

e/ Less Australia and New Zealand.